

Searches of Motorized Vehicles, Lockers, and Students

Searches of lockers, motorized vehicles, and students shall be conducted under the appropriate legal standard, to maintain the safety and security of students, teachers, guests, and school property.

Lockers

All lockers assigned to pupils are the property of the school District. At no time does the school relinquish its exclusive control of its lockers. The school Principal or designee shall have custody of all combinations to all lockers and locks. Pupils are prohibited from placing locks on any locker without the prior approval of the Principal or designee.

The school may assign temporary use of lockers to students for their convenience and the lockers may be used only as permitted by the rules developed by the Superintendent. The Board authorizes the Principal or designee to search lockers and locker contents at any time, without notice, and without parent(s)/guardian(s) or pupil consent. Random searches shall be conducted pursuant to a method and/or schedule approved by the Superintendent.

The Principal or designee may request the assistance of law enforcement in conducting a locker search pursuant to state statute. If law enforcement is summoned, the Principal and/or designee shall supervise the search. In conducting a search, the privacy rights of the student regarding any items discovered that are neither illegal nor against school policy and rules, shall be respected.

Any illegal or unauthorized items found during a locker search or items deemed to be a threat to the safety and security of others may be seized. Such items include, but are not limited to:

- Firearms,
- Explosives,
- Dangerous weapons,
- Flammable material,
- Illegal controlled substances or controlled substances analogues or other intoxicants,
- Contraband,
- Poisons, and/or
- Stolen property.

Law enforcement authorities shall be notified immediately of seizure of such items, or of items that must be reported to law enforcement under the Statewide School Safety Information Policy. The items seized will be

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turned over to law enforcement. The parent(s)/guardian(s) of a minor student or a student 18 years of age or older, shall be notified by the Principal or designee of items removed from the locker. A copy of this policy and accompanying administrative rules regarding locker searches shall be provided annually to each pupil and parent(s)/guardian(s) of the pupil assigned a school locker.

Motorized Vehicles

Student use of a motorized vehicle on school property is a privilege. Motorized vehicles brought onto school property by students are subject to search by the Principal or designee, without notice or consent, if the Principal or designee reasonably suspects that the contents of the motorized vehicle may present a threat or potential threat to the health, safety, or welfare of other students, staff, or to the school in general.

In the case of a locked motor vehicle, every effort will be made to have the vehicle unlocked by the student before proceeding with the search. Students refusing to cooperate in allowing a search of a vehicle brought by them onto school property shall be subject to disciplinary action up to and including revocation of driving privileges on school property and/or long-term suspension or expulsion.

Students

Upon reasonable suspicion, and in order to protect the health, safety, or welfare of the students under school jurisdiction, the Principal, or designee, are authorized to search students. All searches shall be carried out in the presence of an adult witness.

Strip Searches

No strip searches shall be conducted by school authorities.

Law Enforcement Searches

School officials shall cooperate with law enforcement officers who seek to execute a search warrant. Where law enforcement officers desire to search without a warrant, school officials should request that the circumstances be explained, and should normally not assist, unless a clear emergency exists.

Approved: January 10, 2011

LEGAL REF: MCL 380.1308(5), Statewide School Safety Information Policy, *New Jersey v. T.L.O.*, 469 U.S. 325 (1985)